

# **INTERIM MANAGEMENT REPORT OF FUND PERFORMANCE**

For the period ended June 30, 2024

Specialized Fund

# **NBI Resource Fund**

#### Notes on forward-looking statements

This report may contain forward-looking statements concerning the Fund, its future performance, its strategies or prospects or about future events or circumstances. Such forwardlooking statements include, among others, statements with respect to our beliefs, plans, expectations, estimates and intentions. The use of the expressions "foresee", "intend", "anticipate", "estimate", "assume", "believe" and "expect" and other similar terms and expressions indicate forward-looking statements.

By their very nature, forward-looking statements imply the use of assumptions and necessarily involve inherent risks and uncertainties. Consequently, there is a significant risk that the explicit or implicit forecasts contained in these forward-looking statements might not materialize or that they may not prove to be accurate in the future. A number of factors could cause future results, conditions or events to differ materially from the objectives, expectations, estimates or intentions expressed in such forward-looking statements. Such differences might be caused by several factors, including changes in Canadian and worldwide economic and financial conditions (in particular interest and exchange rates and the prices of other financial instruments), market trends, new regulatory provisions, competition, changes in technology and the potential impact of conflicts and other international events.

The foregoing list of factors is not exhaustive. Before making any investment decision, investors and others relying on our forward-looking statements should carefully consider the foregoing factors and other factors. We caution readers not to rely unduly on these forward-looking statements. We assume no obligation to update forward-looking statements in the light of new information, future events or other circumstances unless applicable legislation so provides.

This interim management report of fund performance contains financial highlights, but does not contain the complete interim financial statements of the investment fund. You can get a copy of the interim financial statements at your request, and at no cost, by calling 1-888-270-3941 or 514-871-2082, by writing to us at National Bank Investments Advisory Service, 800 Saint-Jacques Street, Transit 44331, Montreal, Quebec, H3C 1A3, by visiting our website at www.nbinvestments.ca, by visiting SEDAR+'s website at www.sedarplus.ca, or by contacting your advisor. You may also contact us using one of these methods to request a copy of the investment fund's proxy voting policies and procedures, proxy voting disclosure record, or quarterly portfolio disclosure.

## **Management Discussion of Fund Performance**

#### **Results of Operations**

For the six-month period ended June 30, 2024, the NBI Resource Fund's Investor Series units returned 12.72% compared to 14.11% for the Fund's blended benchmark. The broad-based index, the S&P/TSX Composite Index (CAD), returned 6.05%. Unlike the indices, the Fund's performance is calculated after fees and expenses. Please see the *Past Performance* section for the returns of all of the Fund's series, which may vary mainly because of fees and expenses.

The Fund's net asset value rose by 5.27% over the period, from \$56.86 million as at December 31, 2023 to \$59.86 million as at June 30, 2024.

In the first six months of this year, the price of a barrel of West Texas Intermediate (WTI) oil appreciated 14% to close above USD 81 on June 30, 2024. During the same period, the S&P/TSX Capped Energy Index increased 19%. Oil demand recovered strongly in June after a weaker April-May and contrary to what headlines might suggest, supply remains disciplined. Canadian oil prices got a boost from the Transmountain pipeline expansion (TMX), which began operations in May and is expected to add 590,000 barrels per day of oil export capacity imminently.

The price of gold appreciated 13% in the first half of 2024, inline with the S&P/TSX sub-index's return. In May, gold prices surged to a new record high of USD 2,450 per ounce before giving back over half the gains in the rest of the quarter to close at USD 2,327 per ounce. In early June, the People's Bank of China (PBOC), China's central bank, disclosed that it had halted gold purchases following 18 consecutive months of buying between November 2022 and April 2024. During that time, the PBOC's purchases averaged 5.8% of global mined gold production.

In this context, the Fund underperformed its benchmark.

The primary contributor to the Fund's performance, both relative and absolute, was security selection in the Oil & Gas Equipment & Services subsector, namely our position in CES Energy Solutions, up 126%.

The positive contribution from CES was offset by the Fund's Forest Products investments, which were the primary detractor from relative performance amid ongoing industry challenges, including sluggish housing starts activity as well as constrained logging access and poor woodchip availability in British Columbia.

#### **Recent Developments**

Our strategy for the NBI Resource Fund aims to generate long-term value from profitable companies that measure their performance on a per-share basis. We look for companies with long-life assets, low costs of production, and good operational execution, including safety. We like companies that grow intrinsically over time without diluting ownership. We also prefer profitable companies that ideally have net cash on their balance sheets or reasonable levels of debt when associated with more predictable and recurring revenue business models.

Consistent with this strategy, we initiated a position in Richards Packaging Income Fund, a full-service distributor of packaging containers to small- and medium-sized consumer products businesses in North America.

We did not exit any holdings during the first half of 2024.

Our current portfolio strategy is biased towards companies in the Energy and Materials sectors and away from precious metal companies. We believe that energy fundamentals and the outlook for other commodities are more supportive for returns. Within the precious metals industry, despite significantly higher bullion prices, we continue to view near-term risks for gold producers as elevated given that unit operating and capital costs remain well above pre-pandemic levels. At a time when the costs associated with replacing existing gold production are unprecedented, cash margins could quickly decline if demand falters.

## **Related Party Transactions**

National Bank of Canada ("the Bank") and its affiliated companies' roles and responsibilities related to the Fund are as follows:

#### Trustee, Custodian, and Registrar

Natcan Trust Company ("NTC"), a direct or indirect wholly-owned subsidiary of the Bank, is the Fund's trustee. In this capacity, it is the legal owner of the Fund's investments.

NTC acts as registrar for the Fund's securities and the names of securityholders. NTC also acts as the Fund's custodian. The fees for NTC's custodial services are based on the standard rates in effect at NTC.

#### Agent for securities lending transactions

NTC acts as the agent for securities lending transactions acts on behalf of the Fund in administering securities lending transactions entered into by the Fund. NTC is an affiliate of the Manager.

#### **Fund Manager**

The Fund is managed by National Bank Investments Inc. ("NBII"), which is a wholly-owned subsidiary of the Bank. Therefore, NBII provides or ensures the provision of all general management and administrative services required by the Fund's current operations, including investment consulting, the arrangement of brokerage contracts for the purchase and sale of the investment portfolio, bookkeeping and other administrative services required by the Fund.

The Manager pays the operating expenses of the Fund other than its "Fund costs" (defined below) (the "variable operating expenses"), in exchange for the Fund's payment to the Manager of annual fixed-rate administration fees with respect to each series of the Fund.

The administration fees are equal to a specified percentage of the net asset value of each series of the Fund, calculated and paid in the same manner as the Fund's management fees. The variable operating expenses payable by the Manager include, but are not limited to: transfer agency and recordkeeping costs; custodial costs; accounting and valuation fees; audit fees and legal fees; costs of preparing and distributing financial reports, simplified prospectuses, annual information forms, Fund Facts, continuous disclosure material and other securityholder communications; and costs of trustee services relating to registered tax plans, as applicable.

In addition to administration fees, the Fund shall also pay certain Fund costs, namely: taxes (including, but not limited to, GST/HST and income taxes); costs of compliance with any changes to existing governmental or regulatory requirements introduced after August 1, 2013; costs of compliance with any new governmental or regulatory requirements, including any new fees introduced after August 1, 2013; interest and borrowing costs; costs related to external services that were not commonly charged in the Canadian mutual fund industry as at August 1, 2013; Independent Review Committee costs, including compensation paid to IRC members, travel expenses, insurance premiums and costs associated with their continuing education; and variable operating expenses incurred outside of the normal course of business of the Fund.

The Manager may, from time to time and at its sole discretion, decide to absorb a portion of a series' management fees, administration fees or Fund costs.

As described under the heading *Management Fees*, the Fund pays annual management fees to NBII as consideration for its services.

#### **Portfolio Manager**

The Manager has appointed National Bank Trust Inc. ("NBT"), an indirect wholly-owned subsidiary of the Bank, as the portfolio manager for the Fund. A flat fee is payable annually to NBT for its management services.

#### **Distribution and Dealer Compensation**

NBII acts as principal distributor for the Fund. In this capacity, NBII buys, sells and swaps securities through Bank branches and the National Bank Investments Advisory Service in Canadian provinces and territories, and through external registered representatives. Fund securities are also offered by National Bank Financial Inc. (including its division National Bank Direct Brokerage), CABN Investments (a division of NBII) and other affiliated entities. Brokers may receive, depending on the distributed series, a monthly commission representing a percentage of the average daily value of the securities held by their clients.

#### **Brokerage Fees**

The Fund may pay broker's commissions at market rates to a corporation affiliated with NBII. The brokerage fees paid by the Fund for the period are as follows:

	Period ended June 30, 2024
Total brokerage fees	54,211.70
Brokerage fees paid to National Bank Financial	1,868.66

#### **Registered Plan Trust Services**

NTC receives a fixed amount per registered account for services provided as trustee for registered plans.

#### **Administrative and Operating Services**

The provision of certain services was delegated by the Fund Manager, NBII, to National Bank Trust Inc. ("NBT"), a wholly-owned indirect subsidiary of the Bank. These include accounting, reporting and portfolio valuation services. The fees incurred for these services are paid to NBT by the Fund manager.

### **Management Fees**

The Fund pays annual management fees to the Fund manager for its management services. The fees are calculated based on a percentage of the Fund's daily net asset value before applicable taxes and are paid on a monthly basis. Under the Distribution heading, expenses include the broker's compensation consisting of the maximum annual trailer fees and sales commissions paid to brokers. Under the Other heading, the fees relate mainly to investment management, investment advisory services, general administration and profit. The breakdown of major services provided in consideration of the management fees, expressed as an approximate percentage of the management fees is as follows:

Series	Management Fees	Distribution	Others <sup>†</sup>
Investor Series	1.75%	57.14%	42.86%
Advisor Series*			
Front-end load**	1.75%	57.14%	42.86%
Series F	0.75%	_	100.00%

<sup>(†)</sup> Includes all costs related to management, investment advisory services, general administration and profit.

<sup>(\*)</sup> Excluding sales commissions paid on the Advisor Series with the low sales charge option and deferred sales charge option, which are not paid for out of the management fees.

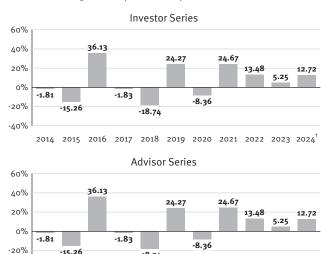
(\*\*) Rate applicable for all investments, including Advisor Series existing before May 14, 2015, systematic investment programs, reinvested distributions and switches.

## **Past Performance**

The bar charts indicate the performance for each the Fund's series in existence greater than one year during the years shown, and illustrate how the performance has changed from year to year. They show, in percentage terms, how much an investment made on January 1 (or made commencing from the start of the series) would have grown or decreased by December 31 of that year, or by June 30, as applicable.

### **Annual Returns**

The bar charts indicate the performance for each the Fund's series in existence greater than one year during the years shown, and illustrate how the performance has changed from year to year. They show, in percentage terms, how much an investment made on January 1 (or made commencing from the start of the series) would have grown or decreased by December 31 of that year, in the case of the Annual management report of fund performance, or by June 30, in the case of the Interim management report of fund performance.





Series F

-18.74



<sup>(1)</sup> Returns for the period from May 21, 2014 (commencement of operations) to

December 31, 2014. (†) Returns for the period from January 1, 2024 to June 30, 2024.

## Financial Highlights

The following tables show selected key financial information about the Fund and are intended to help you understand the Fund's financial performance for the accounting periods shown.

### Investor / Advisor\* Series

(\*) The Advisor Series was created on June 12, 2009.

Net Assets per Unit <sup>(1)</sup> Commencement of operations: Nove					: November 10, 1989	
Accounting Period Ended	2024 June 30	2023 December 31	2022 December 31	2021 December 31	2020 December 31	2019 December 31
Net Assets, Beginning of Accounting Period Shown (4)	46.53	44.21	38.96	31.25	34.10	27.44
Increase (Decrease) from Operations (\$)						
Total revenue	0.71	1.19	1.47	1.10	0.87	0.76
Total expenses	(0.59)	(1.04)	(1.16)	(0.92)	(0.81)	(0.81)
Realized gains (losses)	5.61	5.89	6.14	3.51	0.82	(0.62)
Unrealized gains (losses)	0.22	(3.82)	1.40	4.14	(3.78)	7.35
Total Increase (Decrease) from Operations (\$) (2)	5.95	2.22	7.85	7.83	(2.90)	6.68
Distributions (\$)						
From net investment income (excluding dividends)	_	_	_	_	_	_
From dividends	_	_	_	_	_	_
From capital gains	_	_	_	_	_	_
Return of capital	_	_	_	_	_	_
Total Annual Distributions (\$) <sup>(3)</sup>	_	_	_	_	_	_
Net Assets, End of Accounting Period Shown (\$) (4)	52.45	46.53	44.21	38.96	31.25	34.10

#### Ratios and Supplemental Data

Accounting Period Ended	2024 June 30	2023 December 31	2022 December 31	2021 December 31	2020 December 31	2019 December 31
Total net asset value (ooo's of \$) (5)	40,490	38,854	40,858	51,757	47,937	58,958
Number of units outstanding <sup>(5)</sup>	771,933	835,081	924,259	1,328,551	1,533,782	1,728,993
Management expense ratio (%) <sup>(6)</sup>	2.18	2.18	2.40	2.47	2.47	2.47
Management expense ratio before waivers or absorptions (%)	2.18	2.18	2.40	2.48	2.48	2.48
Trading expense ratio (%) <sup>(7)</sup>	0.17	0.14	0.21	0.12	0.20	0.19
Portfolio turnover rate (%) <sup>(8)</sup>	33.01	54.61	90.63	34.49	71.21	50.27
Net asset value per unit (\$)	52.45	46.53	44.21	38.96	31.25	34.10

### Series F

Accounting Period Ended	2024 June 30	2023 December 31	2022 December 31	2021 December 31	2020 December 31	2019 December 31
Net Assets, Beginning of Accounting Period Shown (4)	15.26	14.34	12.48	9.87	10.63	8.43
Increase (Decrease) from Operations (\$)	-				-	
Total revenue	0.24	0.39	0.52	0.36	0.28	0.24
Total expenses	(0.10)	(0.18)	(0.18)	(0.13)	(0.13)	(0.11)
Realized gains (losses)	1.87	1.93	1.84	1.07	0.27	(0.20)
Unrealized gains (losses)	0.03	(1.26)	(3.28)	1.22	(1.19)	2.25
Total Increase (Decrease) from Operations (\$) <sup>(2)</sup>	2.04	0.88	(1.10)	2.52	(0.77)	2.18
Distributions (\$)						
From net investment income (excluding dividends)	_	_	_	_	_	_
From dividends	_	_	_	_	_	-
From capital gains	_	_	_	_	_	-
Return of capital	_	_	_	_	_	_
Total Annual Distributions (\$) <sup>(3)</sup>	_	_	_	_	_	_
Net Assets, End of Accounting Period Shown (\$) <sup>(4)</sup>	17.30	15.26	14.34	12.48	9.87	10.63

Ratios and Supplemental Data

Accounting Period Ended	2024 June 30	2023 December 31	2022 December 31	2021 December 31	2020 December 31	2019 December 31
Total net asset value (ooo's of \$) (5)	19,369	18,006	18,259	1,894	882	798
Number of units outstanding <sup>(5)</sup>	1,119,769	1,179,849	1,272,965	151,809	89,338	75,079
Management expense ratio (%) <sup>(6)</sup>	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.10	1.17	1.02
Management expense ratio before waivers or absorptions (%)	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.15	1.19	1.04
Trading expense ratio (%) <sup>(7)</sup>	0.17	0.14	0.21	0.12	0.20	0.19
Portfolio turnover rate (%) <sup>(8)</sup>	33.01	54.61	90.63	34.49	71.21	50.27
Net asset value per unit (\$)	17.30	15.26	14.34	12.48	9.87	10.63

- (1) This information is derived from the Fund's Annual Audited Financial Statements and Interim Unaudited Financial Statements. The net assets per unit presented in the financial statements might differ from the net asset value calculated for fund pricing purposes. The differences are explained in the notes to the financial statements.
- (2) Net assets and distributions are based on the actual number of units outstanding at the relevant time. The increase or decrease from operations is based on the average number of units outstanding over the accounting period.
- <sup>(3)</sup> Distributions were paid in cash or reinvested in additional units of the Fund, or both.
- (4) The net assets are calculated in accordance with IFRS.
- $^{\scriptscriptstyle ({\rm S})}$  This information is provided as at the last day of the accounting period shown.
- (<sup>6)</sup> Management expense ratio is based on total expenses including sales taxes for the accounting period indicated (excluding commission, other portfolio transaction costs and withholding taxes) and is expressed as an annualized percentage of daily average net value during the accounting period. The management expense ratio includes, if necessary, the management expenses from its underlying funds, as described in Article 15.2 of Regulation 81-106.
- (?) The trading expense ratio represents total commissions and other portfolio transaction costs expressed as an annualized percentage of daily average net asset value during the accounting period. The trading expense ratio includes, if necessary, the trading expenses from its underlying funds, as described in Article 15.2 of Regulation 81-106.
- <sup>(8)</sup> The Fund's portfolio turnover rate indicates how actively the Fund portfolio's manager manages its portfolio investments. A portfolio turnover rate of 100% is equivalent to the Fund buying and selling all of the securities in its portfolio once in the course of the accounting period. The higher a Fund's portfolio turnover rate in an accounting period, the greater the trading costs payable by the Fund in the accounting period, and the greater the chance of an investor receiving taxable capital gains in the accounting period. There is not necessarily a relationship between a high turnover rate and the performance of a Fund.

## **Summary of Investment Portfolio**

#### As of June 30, 2024

#### **Portfolio Top Holdings**

Fortiotio rop notalings	
	% of Net
	Asset Value
Winpak Ltd.	
Nutrien Ltd.	
Major Drilling Group International Inc.	
Canfor Corp.	
Suncor Energy Inc.	6.7
Cenovus Energy Inc.	
Tourmaline Oil Corp.	
Imperial Oil Ltd.	
Total Energy Services Inc.	
Transcontinental Inc., Class A	
Richards Packaging Income Fund	
Canadian Natural Resources Ltd.	
West Fraser Timber Co. Ltd.	
Enerflex Ltd.	
Teck Resources Ltd., Class B	
Canfor Pulp Products Inc.	
Western Forest Products Inc.	
SPROTT PHYSICAL GOLD	
Labrador Iron Ore Royalty Corp.	2.0
Cash, Money Market and Other Net Assets	
CCL Industries Inc., Class B	1.5
CES Energy Solutions Corp.	
Pason Systems Inc.	
Secure Energy Services Inc.	
Methanex Corp.	
	100.0
	100.0

Net asset value	\$59,858,593
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#### **Regional Allocation**

% of	Net
Asset Va	lue
Canada	8.2
Cash, Money Market and Other Net Assets	1.8

#### Sector Allocation

	% of Net
	Asset Value
Oil Gas & Consumable Fuels	
Containers & Packaging	19.8
Paper & Forest Products	15.2
Metals & Mining	
Energy Equipment & Services	
Chemicals	
Cash, Money Market and Other Net Assets	

The above table shows the top 25 positions held by the Fund. In the case of a Fund with fewer than 25 positions, all positions are indicated.

The Summary of Investment Portfolio may change due to ongoing portfolio transactions of the investment Fund. A quarterly update is available. Please consult our website at www.nbinvestments.ca.

If this investment Fund invests in other investment funds, please consult the prospectus and other information about the underlying investment funds on the website indicated above or on SEDAR+'s website at www.sedarplus.ca.